Abstract: This paper explores women’s rights in Ethiopia, focusing on their right to healthcare and the disparate impact of HIV/AIDS on women and children in Ethiopia. It also analyzes inter-country adoption in Ethiopia, both the process and its impacts on the country. Inter-country adoption in Ethiopia is growing in popularity and the government struggles to keep up with the demand. While Ethiopian law has changed in recent years to better protect women and children, in practice it still fails to provide adequate protections.